

# NeoTex

Prédiction de la réponse à la chimiothérapie néoajuvante avec des données d'IRM mammaire



LITO  
Service Radiologie, EH  
KUL

LITO : Marie-Judith, Frédérique, Fanny,  
EH : Pia, Caroline  
KUL : Masoomeh, Michel Koole

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# Contexte clinique et défis à résoudre

Prédiction pCR/ non pCR à partir IRM réalisée au moment du diagnostic

Données IRM imagerie T1 avant et après contraste (T1 DCE)/ T2 + ADC

- 1 • Acquisition et constitution BDD -> EH & LITO
- 2 • Preprocessing & Standardisation IRM -> *Saint Martin et al, MAGMA 2021*
- 3 • Segmentation -> EH (Manuelle)
- 4 • Extraction et sélection de caractéristiques radiomiques -> *Saint Martin et al, IEEE EMBC 2022*
- 5 • Harmonisation -> *Saint Martin et al, IEEE EMBC 2022 + Thèse*
- 6 • Construction modèles radiomiques -> *Saint Martin et al, IEEE EMBC 2022 + Thèse*
- 7 • Test -> *Saint Martin Thèse*

# Constitution BDD projet NeoTex

156 sujets -> 136 sujets

(tous avec segmentation manuelle)

Patients with breast cancer who underwent NAC between 2016 and 2020 and had an initial MRI before NAC (n=156)

MRI technical failure (n=2)

Missing clinical data (n=2)

Missing first T1-weighted DCE after injection (n=6)

Missing fat-saturated T2 image (n=10)

Final inclusion (n=136)

- 103 training (3 settings Curie)
- 33 test (26 hors Curie)

Imaging centers	Manufacturers	Coils	Training	Testing
Institut Curie	GE	8-channel coil	25	3
Institut Curie	Siemens	18-channel coil	19	0
Institut Curie	Siemens	Sentinelle (16-channel) coil	59	4
Other center	Siemens	16-channel coil	0	4
Other center	Siemens	18-channel coil	0	3
Other center	Siemens	Spine 32-channel coil	0	1
Other center	Siemens	18-channel coil	0	1
Other center	Siemens	Breast matrix coil	0	1
Other center	Siemens	16-Channel AI Breast coil	0	1
Other center	Siemens	Breast matrix coil	0	1
Other center	GE	HD Breast coil	0	1
Other center	GE	HD Breast coil	0	4
Other center	GE	HD Breast coil	0	2
Other center	GE	HD Breast coil	0	3
Other center	GE	HD Breast coil	0	2
Other center	GE	HD Breast coil	0	2

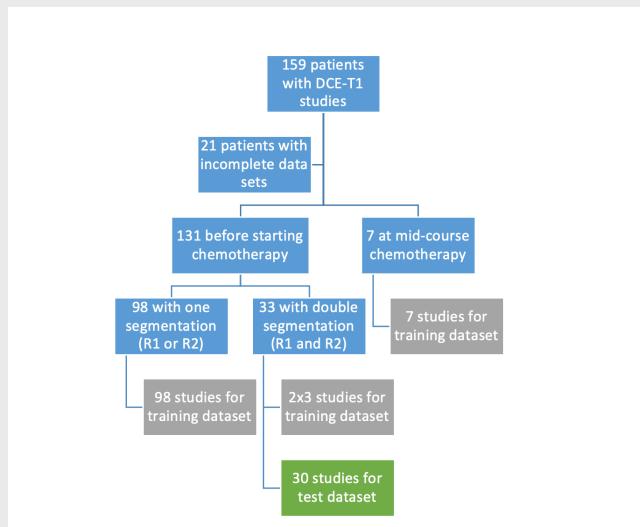
# Constitution BDD

European Radiology  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00330-022-09113-7>

IMAGING INFORMATICS AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE



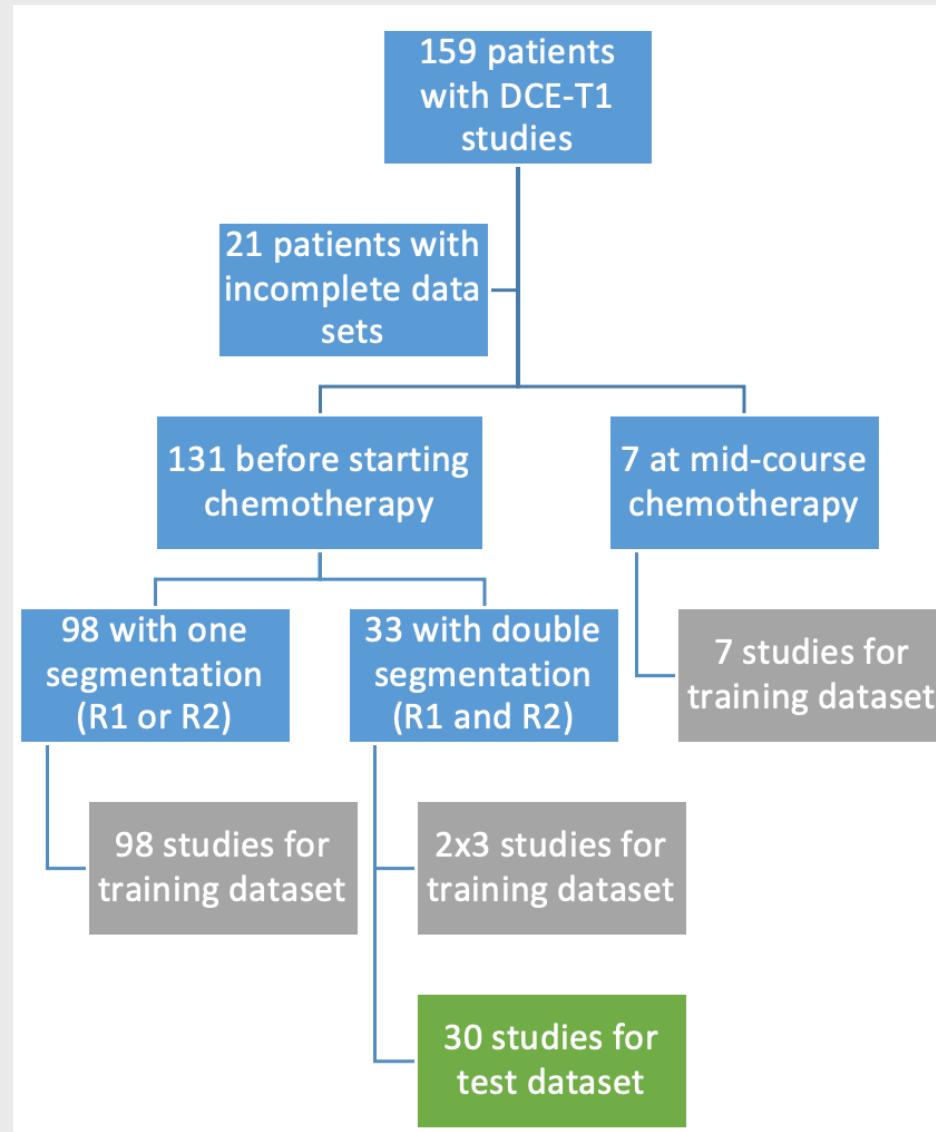
## Visual ensemble selection of deep convolutional neural networks for 3D segmentation of breast tumors on dynamic contrast enhanced MRI



MRI settings	Database	Cases
Institut Curie - GE Healthcare - 8 channel breast coil	Training	13
Institut Curie - Siemens Healthineers - Sentinelle breast coil	Training	50
Institut Curie - Siemens Healthineers - 18 channel breast coil	Training	16
External centers (n = 10) - GE Healthcare - breast coil	Training	21
External centers (n = 6) - Siemens Healthineers - breast coil	Training	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>111</b>
Institut Curie - GE Healthcare - 8 channel breast coil	Test	13
Institut Curie - Siemens Healthineers - Sentinelle breast coil	Test	13
Institut Curie - Siemens Healthineers - 18 channel breast coil	Test	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>Test</b>	<b>30</b>

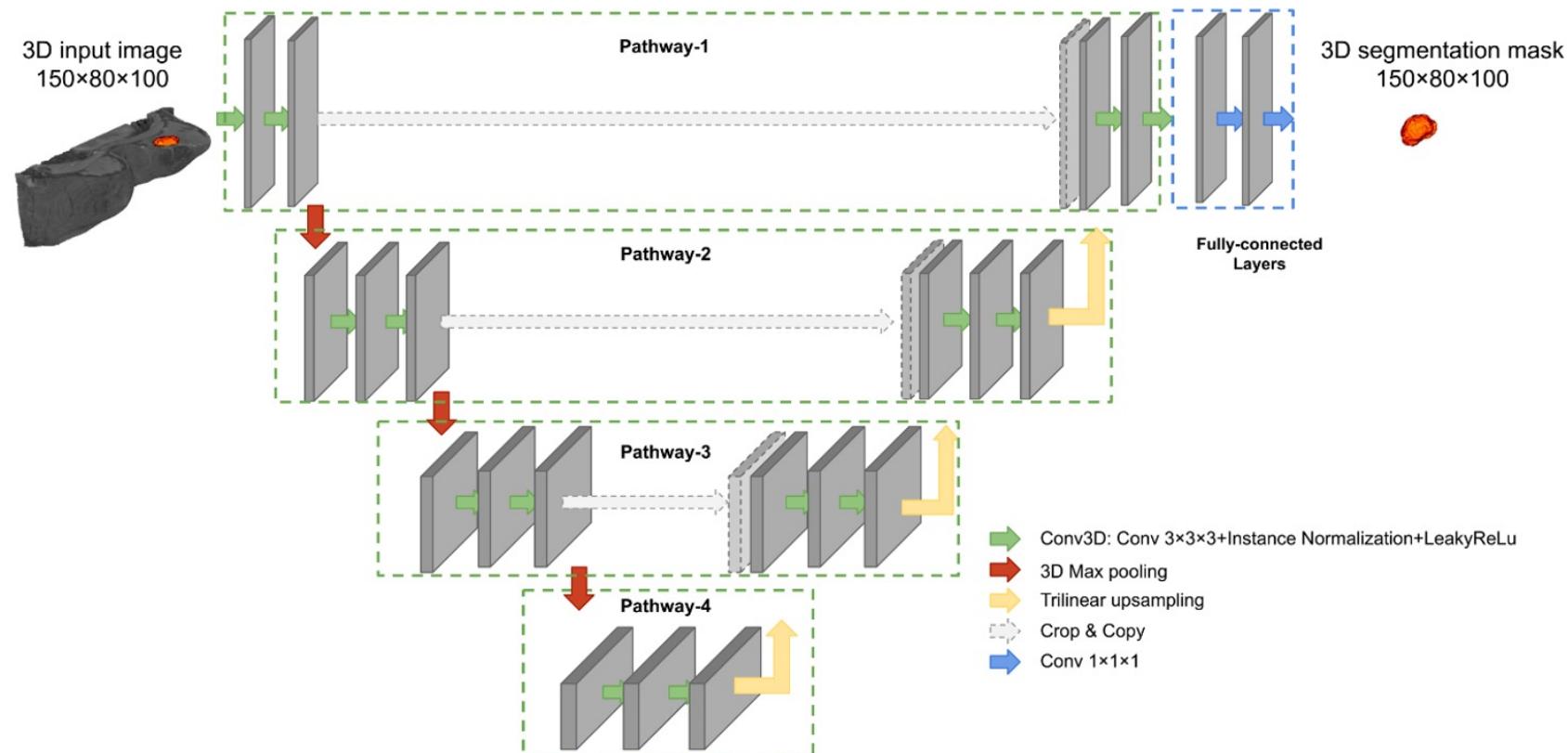
MRI settings	Database	Cases
Institut Curie - GE Healthcare - 8 channel breast coil	Training	13
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<b>Total</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>111</b>
Institut Curie - GE Healthcare - 8 channel breast coil	Test	13
Institut Curie - Siemens Healthineers - Sentinel breast coil	Test	13
Institut Curie - Siemens Healthineers - 18 channel breast coil	Test	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>Test</b>	<b>30</b>

- 103 training (3 settings Curie)
- 111 training (Curie et hors Curie)
- 33 test (26 hors Curie)
- 30 test (30 Curie)



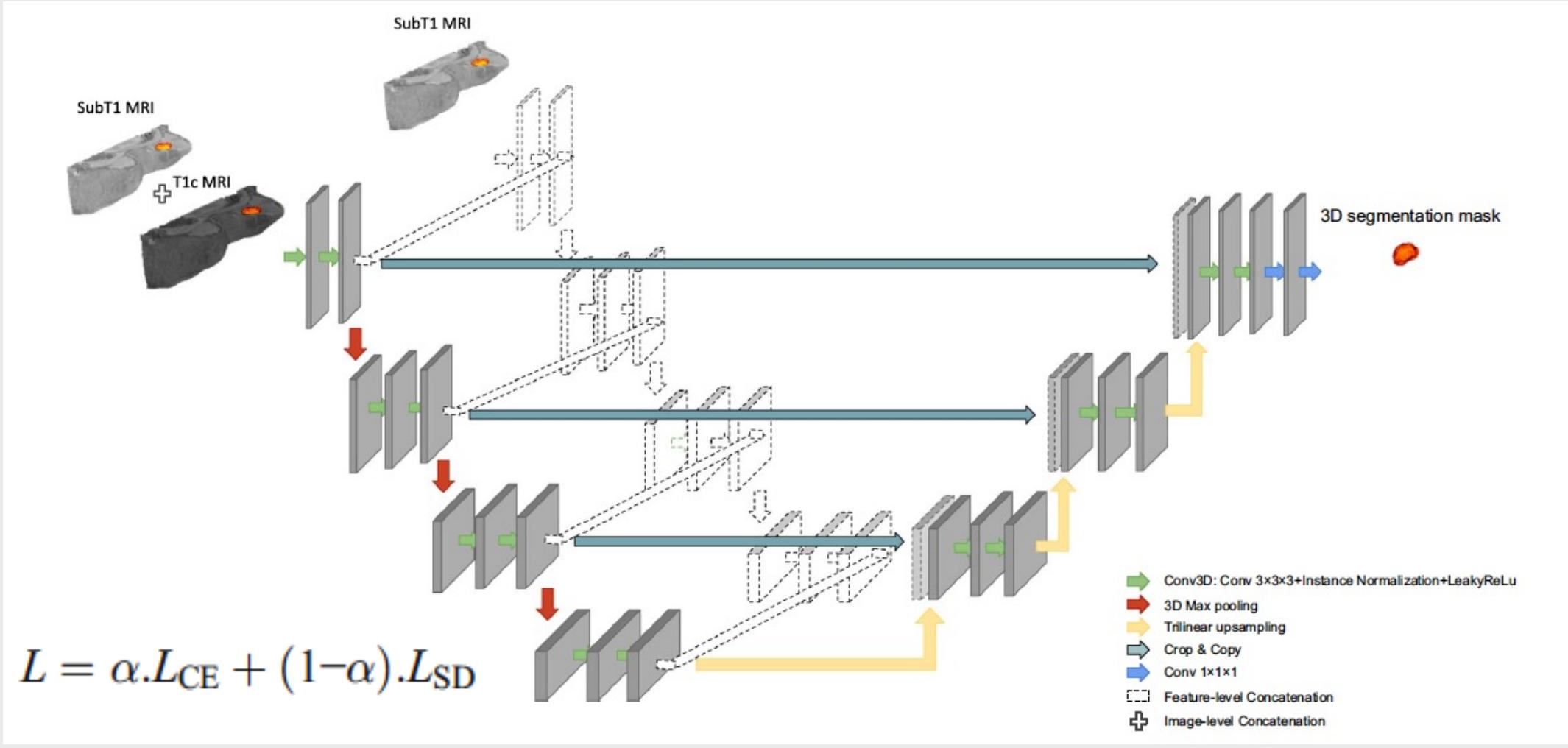
- 111 training (Curie et hors Curie)
- 30 test (30 Curie)

## Approche U-Net (1)



## Approches U-Net (2)

Cross-Validation 5 plis - 5 modèles appliqués en test



Critère d'Evaluation ?

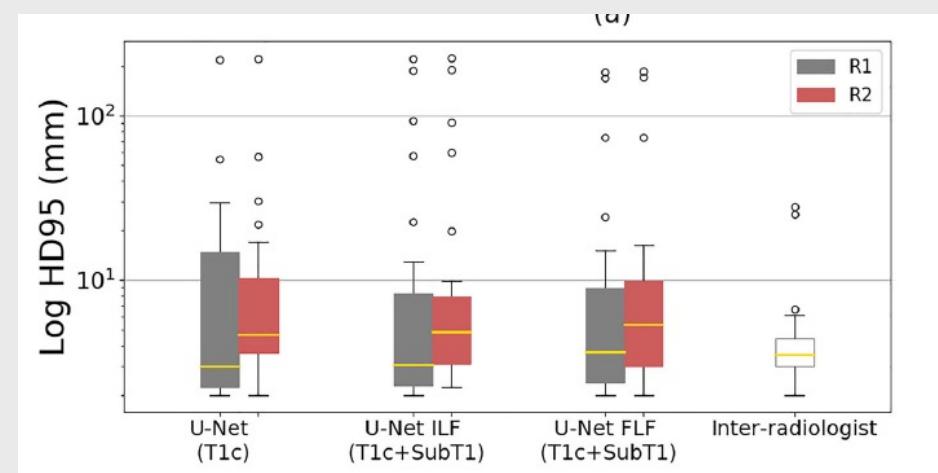
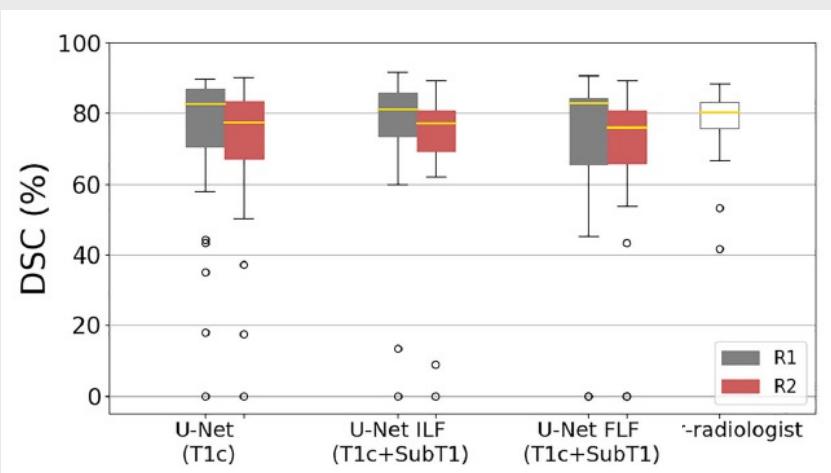
Critère d'Evaluation -> Score de Dice (DSC)

Radiologist or model	DSC (%)	
	Radiologist R1	Radiologist R2
Radiologist R2	$77.8 \pm 10.0$	
U-Net (T1c)	$72.7 \pm 22.8$	$70.6 \pm 20.8$
U-Net ILF (T1c + SubT1)	$74.9 \pm 20.3$	$71.9 \pm 19.7$
U-Net FLF (T1c + SubT1)	$70.2 \pm 26.1$	$67.3 \pm 25.0$

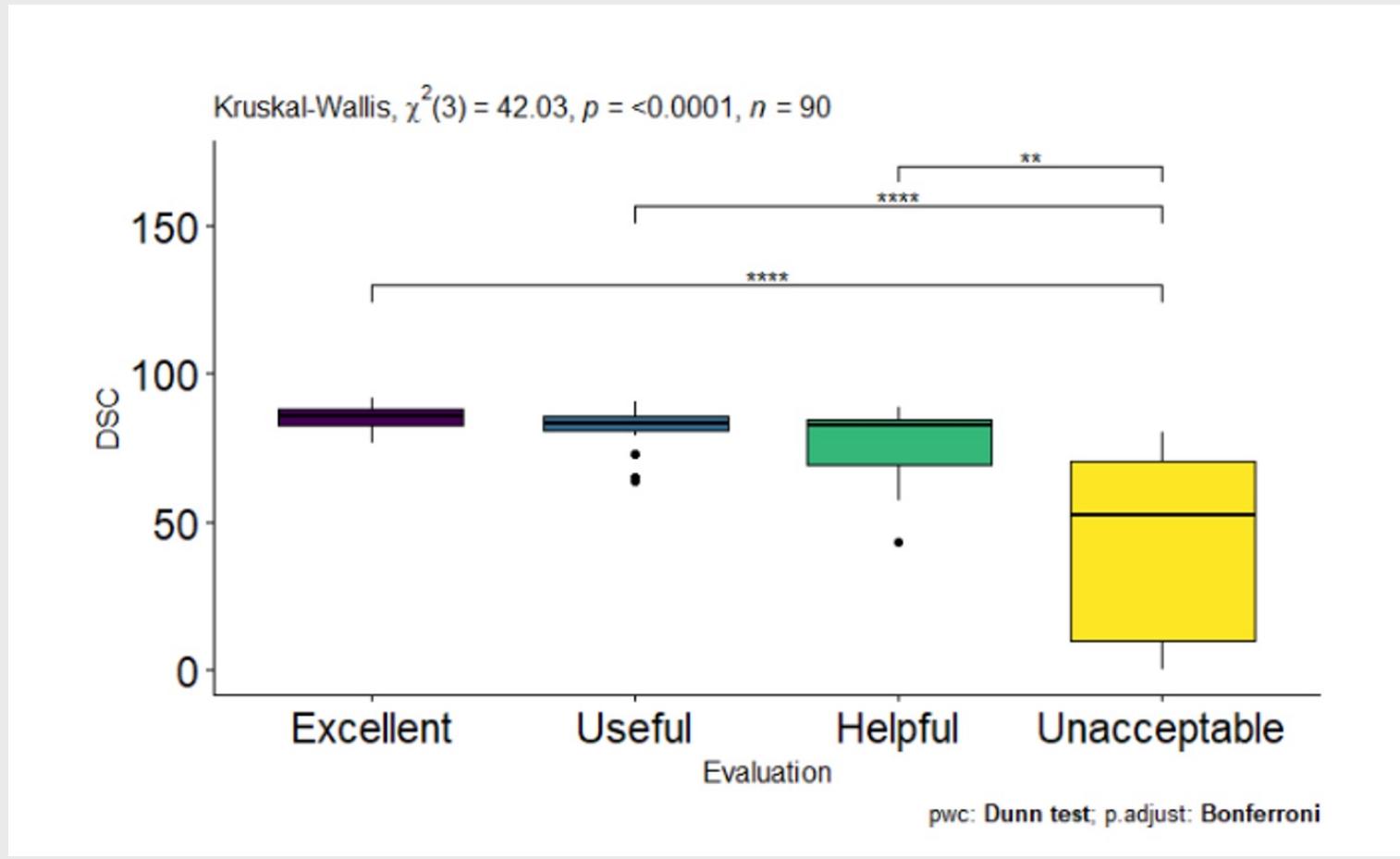
Critère d'Evaluation -> Score de Dice (DSC) et distance Hausdorff

Radiologist or model	DSC (%)		HD95 (mm)	
	Radiologist R1	Radiologist R2	Radiologist R1	Radiologist R2
Radiologist R2	$77.8 \pm 10.0$		$5.2 \pm 5.9$	
U-Net (T1c)	$72.7 \pm 22.8$	$70.6 \pm 20.8$	$15.6 \pm 40.3$	$15.9 \pm 40.6$
U-Net ILF (T1c + SubT1)	$74.9 \pm 20.3$	$71.9 \pm 19.7$	$22.9 \pm 53.2$	$23.6 \pm 53.6$
U-Net FLF (T1c + SubT1)	$70.2 \pm 26.1$	$67.3 \pm 25.0$	$19.3 \pm 45.1$	$19.8 \pm 45.4$

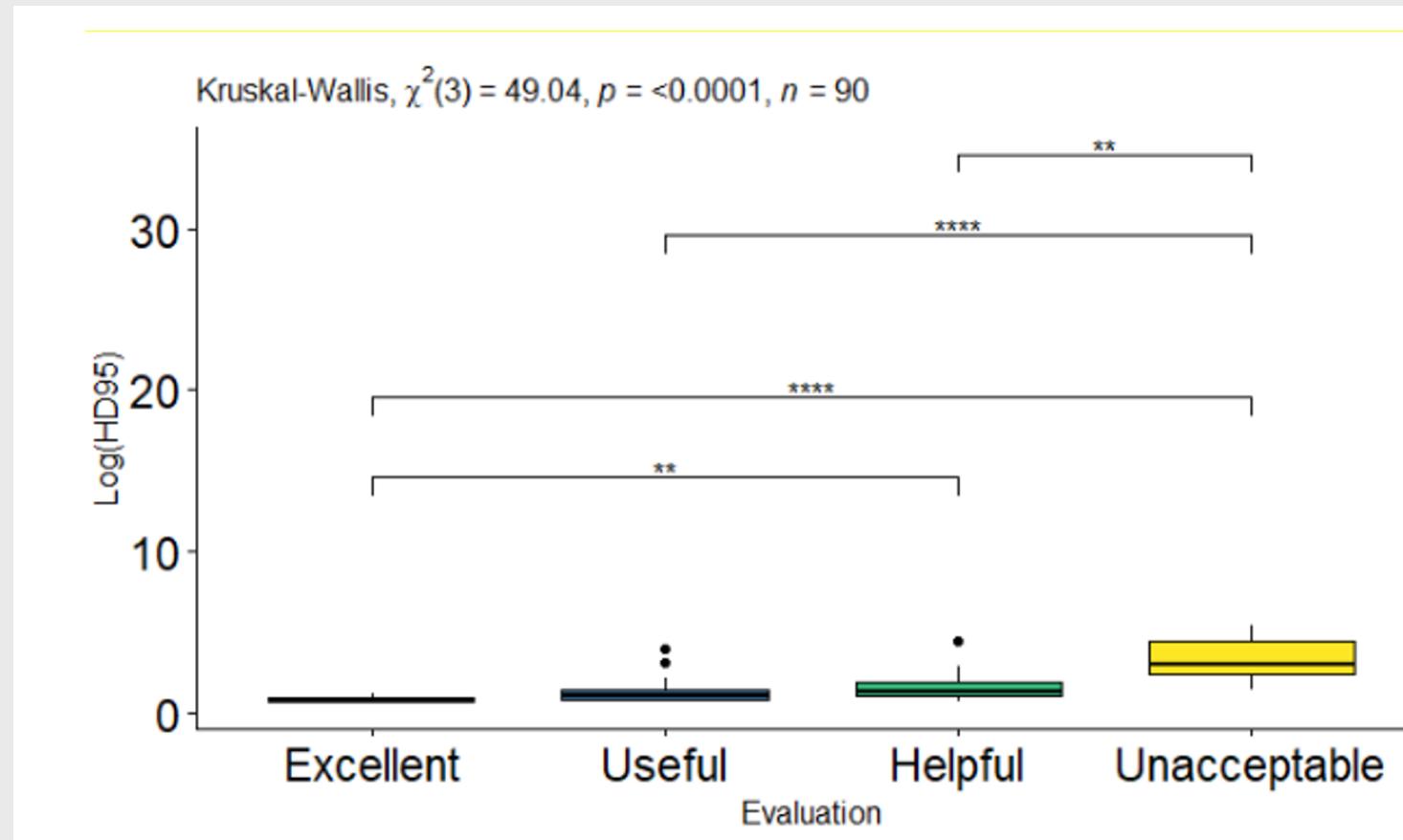
Radiologist or model	DSC (%)		HD95 (mm)	
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Critère d'Evaluation -> Evaluation visuelle versus Evaluation quantitative



Critère d'Evaluation -> Evaluation visuelle versus Evaluation quantitative



Excellent (4)	33.33%
Useful (3)	20.00%
Helpful (2)	20.00%
Unacceptable (1)	26.67%

Excellent (4)	30.00%
Useful (3)	30.00%
Helpful (2)	23.33%
Unacceptable (1)	16.67%

Excellent (4)	26.67%
Useful (3)	23.33%
Helpful (2)	26.67%
Unacceptable (1)	23.33%

## Visual Ensemble Segmentation

Excellent (4)	50.00%
Useful (3)	26.67%
Helpful (2)	16.67%
Unacceptable (1)	6.67%

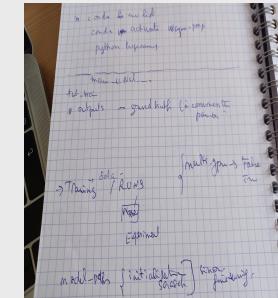
## Visual Ensemble Segmentation

Excellent (4)	50.00%
Useful (3)	26.67%
Helpful (2)	16.67%
Unacceptable (1)	6.67%

Radiologist or model	DSC (%)		HD95 (mm)	
	Radiologist R1	Radiologist R2	Radiologist R1	Radiologist R2
Radiologist R2	$77.8 \pm 10.0$		$5.2 \pm 5.9$	
U-Net (T1c)	$72.7 \pm 22.8$	$70.6 \pm 20.8$	$15.6 \pm 40.3$	$15.9 \pm 40.6$
U-Net ILF (T1c + SubT1)	$74.9 \pm 20.3$	$71.9 \pm 19.7$	$22.9 \pm 53.2$	$23.6 \pm 53.6$
U-Net FLF (T1c + SubT1)	$70.2 \pm 26.1$	$67.3 \pm 25.0$	$19.3 \pm 45.1$	$19.8 \pm 45.4$
Visual ensemble selection	$78.1 \pm 16.2$	$76.5 \pm 14.5$	$14.1 \pm 40.8$	$14.1 \pm 41.2$

Codes

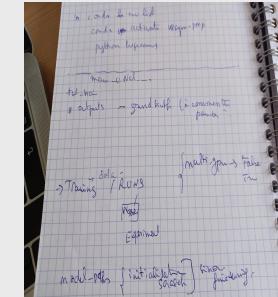
- Permettant le test des modèles appris à Louvain
- Permettant l'apprentissage sur de nouvelles données



**65 NOUVEAUX SUJETS** -> tous avec segmentation manuelle (Radiol 3)

**100 SUJETS** -> mi-parcours tous avec segmentation manuelle (CM)

- Permettant le test des modèles appris à Louvain
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65 NOUVEAUX SUJETS -> tous avec segmentation manuelle (Radiol 3)

100 SUJETS -> mi-parcours tous avec segmentation manuelle (CM)

## Question : Quelles expérimentations envisagez vous ?

# **Vous avez 5 minutes et carte blanche (avec les moyens du LITO)**