

F Frouin

NeoTex

Prédiction de la réponse à la
chimiothérapie néoajuvante
avec des données d'IRM
mammaire

ENSEMBLE, PRENONS
LE CANCER DE VITESSE



LITO

Service Radiologie, EH

KUL

LITO : Marie-Judith, Frédérique, Fanny,

EH : Pia, Caroline

KUL : Masoomah, Michel Koole

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Prédiction pCR/ non pCR à partir IRM réalisée au moment du diagnostic

Données IRM imagerie T1 avant et après contraste (T1 DCE)/ T2 + ADC

1	• Acquisition et constitution BDD	-> EH & LITO
2	• Preprocessing & Standardisation IRM	-> <i>Saint Martin et al, MAGMA 2021</i>
3	• Segmentation	-> EH (Manuelle)
4	• Extraction et sélection de caractéristiques radiomiques	-> <i>Saint Martin et al, IEEE EMBC 2022</i>
5	• Harmonisation	-> <i>Saint Martin et al, IEEE EMBC 2022 + Thèse</i>
6	• Construction modèles radiomiques	-> <i>Saint Martin et al, IEEE EMBC 2022 + Thèse</i>
7	• Test	-> <i>Saint Martin Thèse</i>

156 sujets -> 136 sujets
(tous avec segmentation manuelle)

Patients with breast cancer who underwent NAC between 2016 and 2020 and had an initial MRI before NAC (n=156)

MRI technical failure (n=2)

Missing clinical data (n=2)

Missing first T1-weighted DCE after injection (n=6)

Missing fat-saturated T2 image (n=10)

Final inclusion (n=136)

- 103 training (3 settings Curie)
- 33 test (26 hors Curie)

Imaging centers	Manufacturers	Coils	Training	Testing
Institut Curie	GE	8-channel coil	25	3
Institut Curie	Siemens	18-channel coil	19	0
Institut Curie	Siemens	Sentinelles (16-channel) coil	59	4
Other center	Siemens	16-channel coil	0	4
Other center	Siemens	18-channel coil	0	3
Other center	Siemens	Spine 32-channel coil	0	1
Other center	Siemens	18-channel coil	0	1
Other center	Siemens	Breast matrix coil	0	1
Other center	Siemens	16-Channel AI Breast coil	0	1
Other center	Siemens	Breast matrix coil	0	1
Other center	GE	HD Breast coil	0	1
Other center	GE	HD Breast coil	0	4
Other center	GE	HD Breast coil	0	2
Other center	GE	HD Breast coil	0	3
Other center	GE	HD Breast coil	0	2
Other center	GE	HD Breast coil	0	2

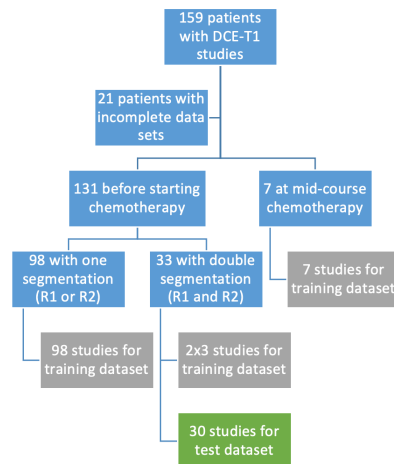
European Radiology

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00330-022-09113-7>

IMAGING INFORMATICS AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE



Visual ensemble selection of deep convolutional neural networks for 3D segmentation of breast tumors on dynamic contrast enhanced MRI

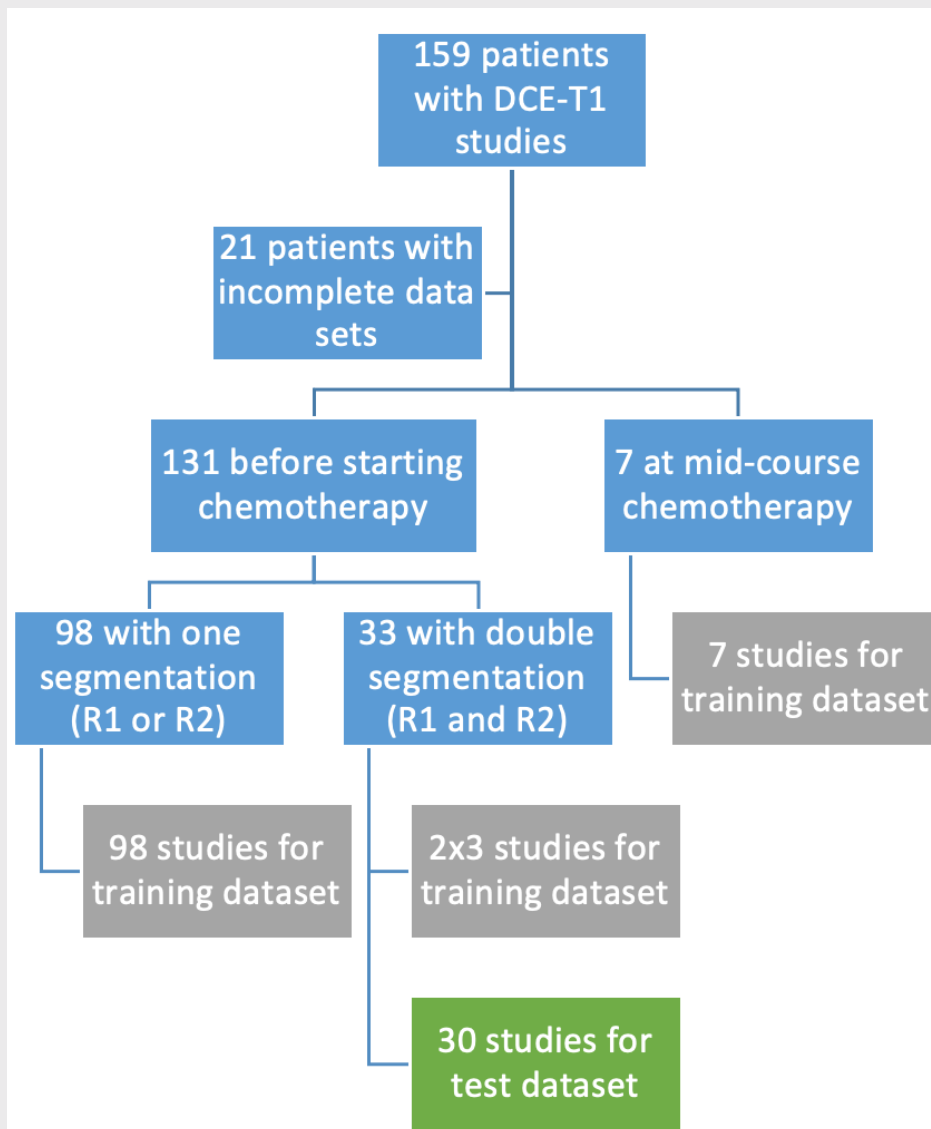


MRI settings	Database	Cases
Institut Curie - GE Healthcare - 8 channel breast coil	Training	13
Institut Curie - Siemens Healthineers - Sentinelle breast coil	Training	50
Institut Curie - Siemens Healthineers - 18 channel breast coil	Training	16
External centers (n = 10) - GE Healthcare - breast coil	Training	21
External centers (n = 6) - Siemens Healthineers - breast coil	Training	11
Total	Training	111
Institut Curie - GE Healthcare - 8 channel breast coil	Test	13
Institut Curie - Siemens Healthineers - Sentinelle breast coil	Test	13
Institut Curie - Siemens Healthineers - 18 channel breast coil	Test	4
Total	Test	30

MRI settings	Database	Cases
Institut Curie - GE Healthcare - 8 channel breast coil	Training	13
Institut Curie - Siemens Healthineers - Sentinelle breast coil	Training	50
Institut Curie - Siemens Healthineers - 18 channel breast coil	Training	16
External centers (n = 10) - GE Healthcare - breast coil	Training	21
External centers (n = 6) - Siemens Healthineers - breast coil	Training	11
Total	Training	111
Institut Curie - GE Healthcare - 8 channel breast coil	Test	13
Institut Curie - Siemens Healthineers - Sentinelle breast coil	Test	13
Institut Curie - Siemens Healthineers - 18 channel breast coil	Test	4
Total	Test	30

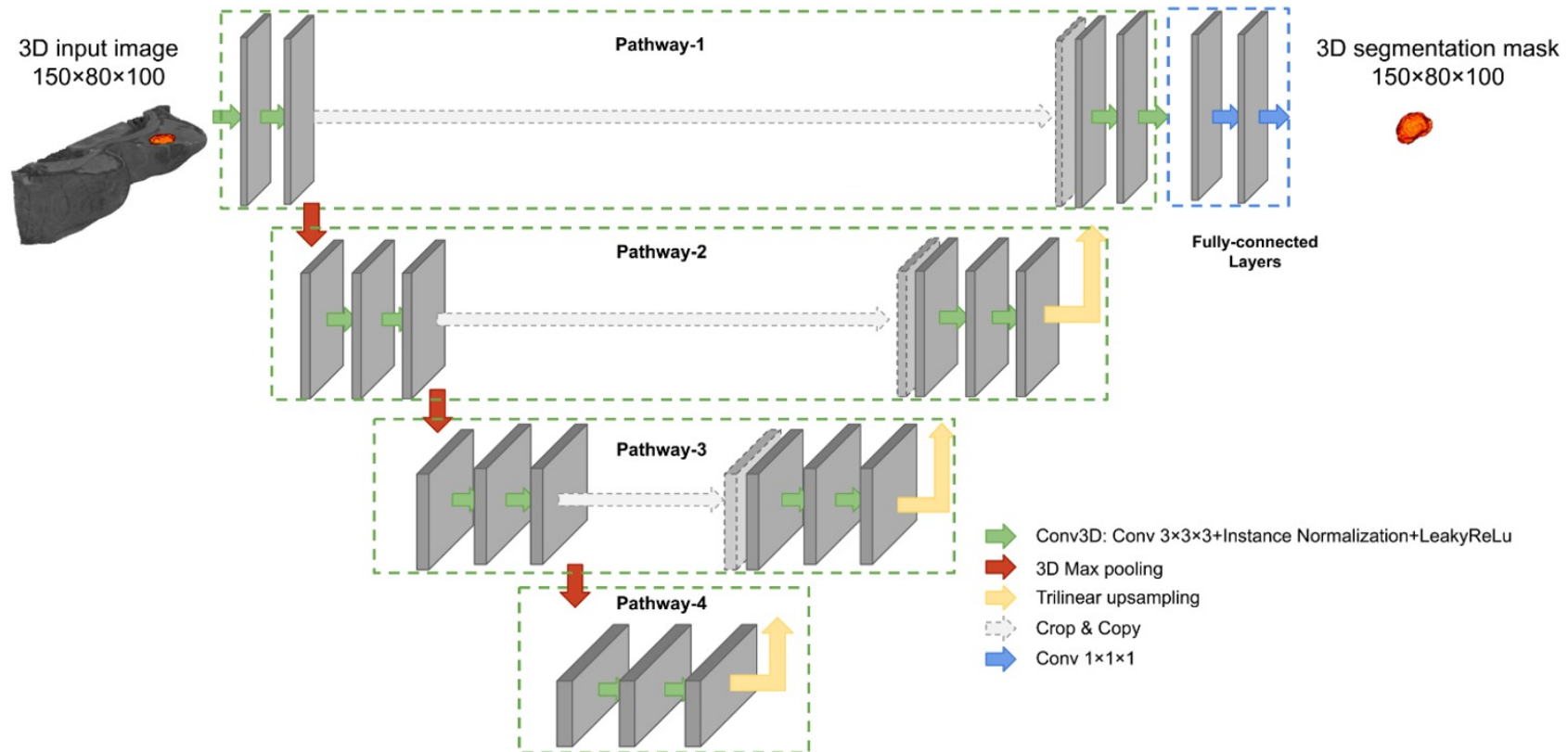
- 103 training (3 settings Curie)
- 33 test (26 hors Curie)

- 111 training (Curie et hors Curie)
- 30 test (30 Curie)



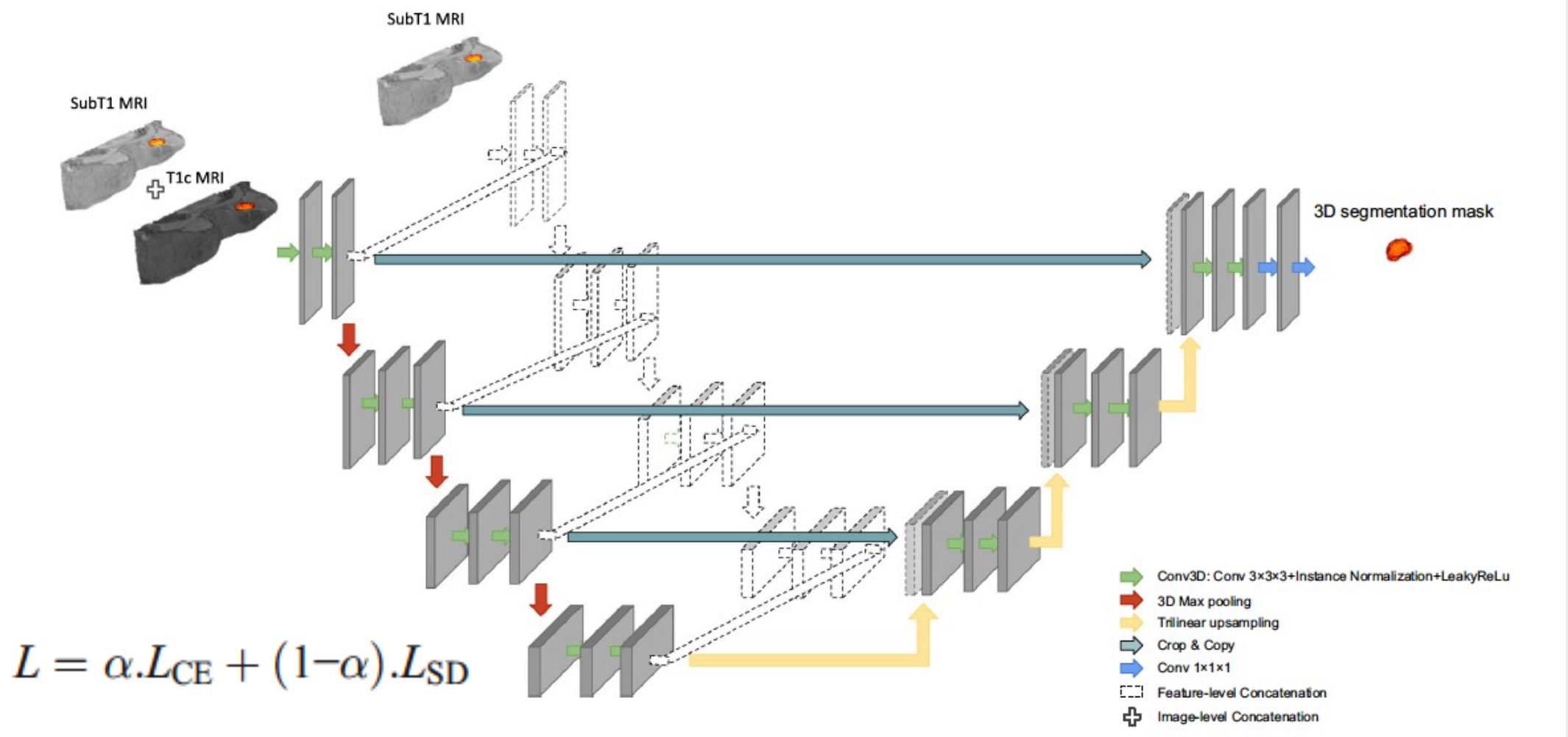
- 111 training (Curie et hors Curie)
- 30 test (30 Curie)

Approche U-Net (1)



Approches U-Net (2)

Cross-Validation 5 plis - 5 modèles appliqués en test



Critère d'Evaluation ?

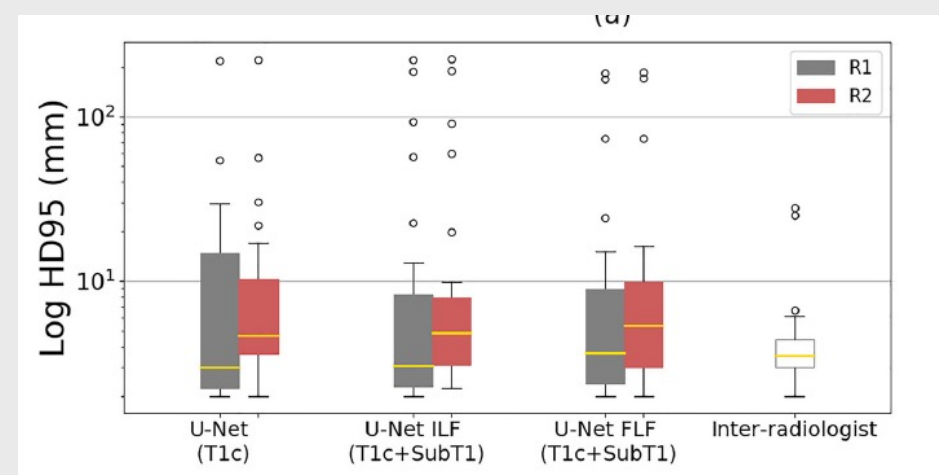
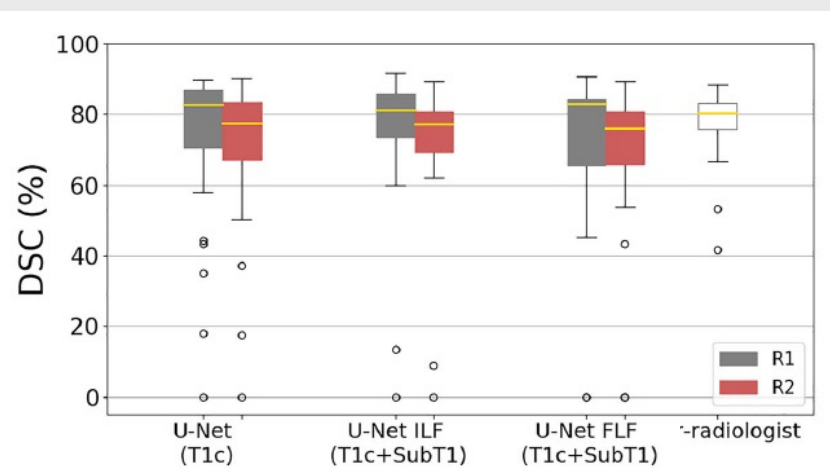
Critère d'Evaluation -> Score de Dice (DSC)

Radiologist or model	DSC (%)	
	Radiologist R1	Radiologist R2
Radiologist R2	77.8 ± 10.0	
U-Net (T1c)	72.7 ± 22.8	70.6 ± 20.8
U-Net ILF (T1c + SubT1)	74.9 ± 20.3	71.9 ± 19.7
U-Net FLF (T1c + SubT1)	70.2 ± 26.1	67.3 ± 25.0

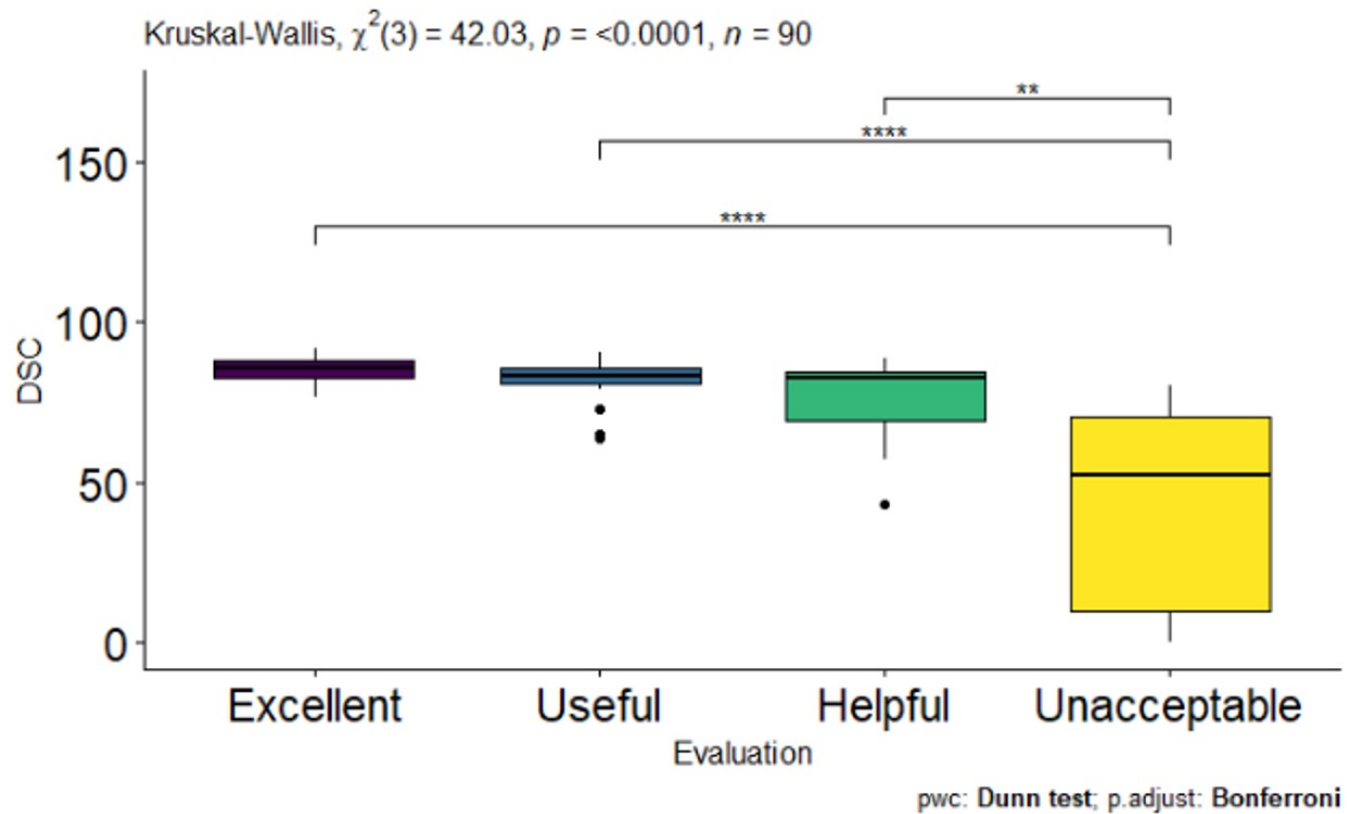
Critère d'Evaluation -> Score de Dice (DSC) et distance Hausdorff

Radiologist or model	DSC (%)		HD95 (mm)	
	Radiologist R1	Radiologist R2	Radiologist R1	Radiologist R2
Radiologist R2	77.8 ± 10.0		5.2 ± 5.9	
U-Net (T1c)	72.7 ± 22.8	70.6 ± 20.8	15.6 ± 40.3	15.9 ± 40.6
U-Net ILF (T1c + SubT1)	74.9 ± 20.3	71.9 ± 19.7	22.9 ± 53.2	23.6 ± 53.6
U-Net FLF (T1c + SubT1)	70.2 ± 26.1	67.3 ± 25.0	19.3 ± 45.1	19.8 ± 45.4

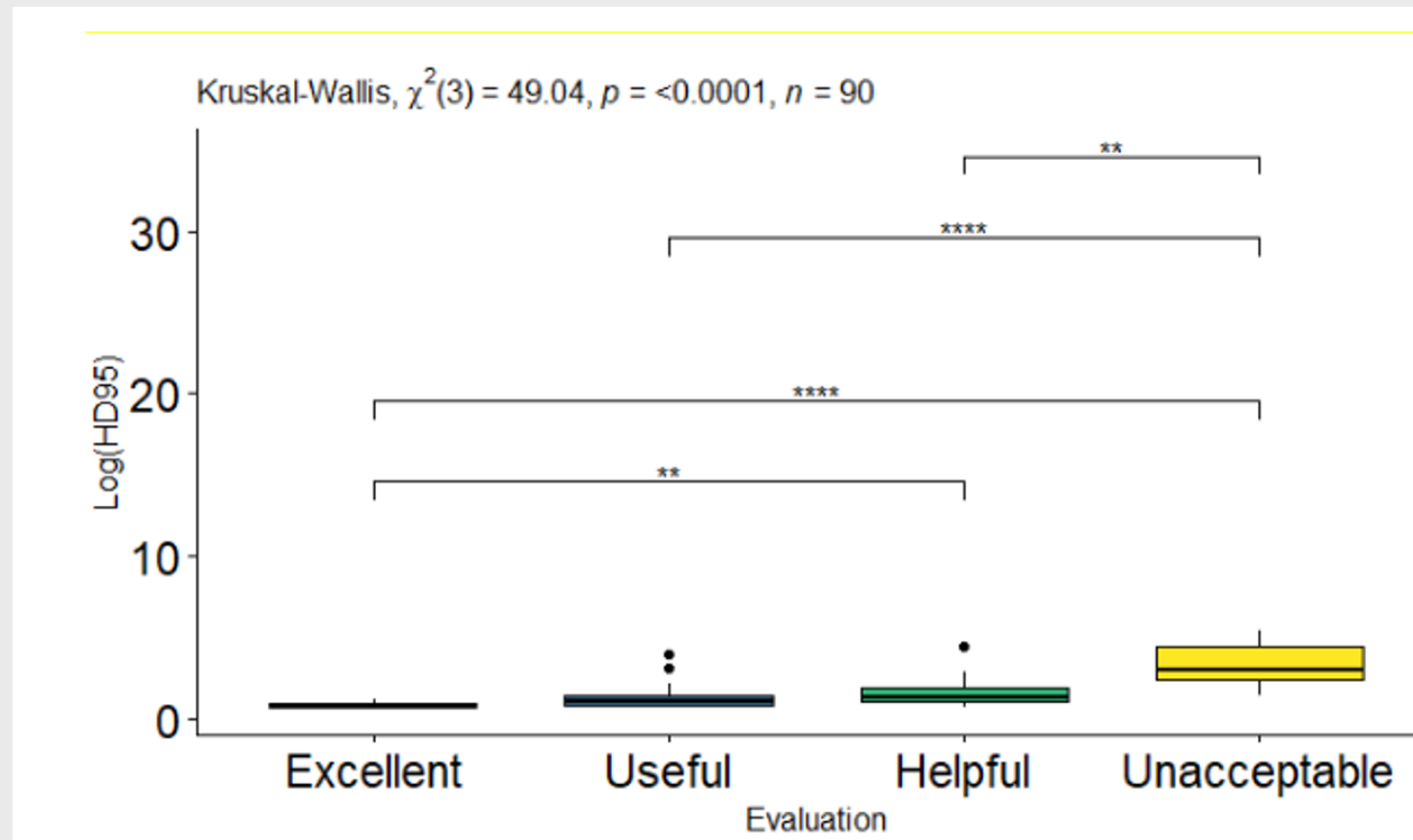
Radiologist or model	DSC (%)		HD95 (mm)	
	Radiologist R1	Radiologist R2	Radiologist R1	Radiologist R2
Radiologist R2	77.8 \pm 10.0		5.2 \pm 5.9	
U-Net (T1c)	72.7 \pm 22.8	70.6 \pm 20.8	15.6 \pm 40.3	15.9 \pm 40.6
U-Net ILF (T1c + SubT1)	74.9 \pm 20.3	71.9 \pm 19.7	22.9 \pm 53.2	23.6 \pm 53.6
U-Net FLF (T1c + SubT1)	70.2 \pm 26.1	67.3 \pm 25.0	19.3 \pm 45.1	19.8 \pm 45.4



Critère d'Evaluation -> Evaluation visuelle versus Evaluation quantitative



Critère d'Evaluation -> Evaluation visuelle versus Evaluation quantitative



Excellent (4)	33.33%
Useful (3)	20.00%
Helpful (2)	20.00%
Unacceptable (1)	26.67%

Excellent (4)	30.00%
Useful (3)	30.00%
Helpful (2)	23.33%
Unacceptable (1)	16.67%

Excellent (4)	26.67%
Useful (3)	23.33%
Helpful (2)	26.67%
Unacceptable (1)	23.33%

Visual Ensemble Segmentation

Excellent (4)	50.00%
Useful (3)	26.67%
Helpful (2)	16.67%
Unacceptable (1)	6.67%

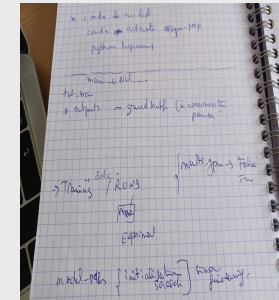
Visual Ensemble Segmentation

Excellent (4)	50.00%
Useful (3)	26.67%
Helpful (2)	16.67%
Unacceptable (1)	6.67%

Radiologist or model	DSC (%)		HD95 (mm)	
	Radiologist R1	Radiologist R2	Radiologist R1	Radiologist R2
Radiologist R2	77.8 ± 10.0		5.2 ± 5.9	
U-Net (T1c)	72.7 ± 22.8	70.6 ± 20.8	15.6 ± 40.3	15.9 ± 40.6
U-Net ILF (T1c + SubT1)	74.9 ± 20.3	71.9 ± 19.7	22.9 ± 53.2	23.6 ± 53.6
U-Net FLF (T1c + SubT1)	70.2 ± 26.1	67.3 ± 25.0	19.3 ± 45.1	19.8 ± 45.4
Visual ensemble selection	78.1 ± 16.2	76.5 ± 14.5	14.1 ± 40.8	14.1 ± 41.2

Codes

- Permettant le test des modèles appris à Louvain
- Permettant l'apprentissage sur de nouvelles données



65 NOUVEAUX SUJETS -> tous avec segmentation manuelle (Radiol 3)

100 **SUJETS** -> mi-parcours tous avec segmentation manuelle (CM)

